

Overview

Dear (Client Name),

We are pleased to share our findings in response to your request. Please review this file and let us know if you have any questions.

We look forward to working with you!

-The Rapid Diligence Team

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Neither Rapid Diligence nor this written communication will express an opinion or any other form of assurance with respect to any matters as a result of the performance of provided services, including, without limitation, concerning the feasibility or achievability of any forward-looking information.



											Average					
											2021-2023		Jan - June 20	023 July - Dec 202		023
	2019)	2020)	2021		2022		2023		FY 202	<u>4e</u>	<u>Actual</u>		Pro-forma	
Sales	1,211,036	100%	899,163	100%	1,153,413	100%	1,244,213	100%	1,256,651	100%	1,218,092		661,001	100%	595,650	100%
COGS	681,957	56%	573,871	64%	666,806	58%	639,688	51%	638,203	51%	649,692		322,468	49%	315,735	53%
GM	529,079	44%	325,292	36%	486,607	42%	604,525	49%	618,448	49%	568,400	47%	338,533	51%	279,915	47%
Other income	165						7,328									
Expenses	393,241	32%	399,631	44%	427,942	37%	549,086	44%	544,294	43%	505,697		275,335	42%	268,960	45%
Net Income	136,003	11%	-74,339	-8%	58,665	5%	62,767	5%	74,154	6%	62,703	5%	63,199	10%	10,955	2%
Depreciation & Amor	tization				11,210											
Interest					114											
EBITDA	136,003	35%	-74,339	-19%	69,989	16%	62,767	11%	74,154	14%	62,703	12%				
Addbacks																
Owner's salary/bonus	149,999		99,999		99,999		99,999		99,999							
FMV Rent Adjustment	-43,900		-9,500		9,000		5,000									
Owner Benefits			11,065		12,134		13,358		13,358							
Executive Coach	25,000		25,000		25,000		25,000		25,000							
Total Addbacks	131,099		126,564		146,133	_	143,357		138,357							
SDE	267,102	22%	52,225	6%	216,122	19%	206,124	17%	212,511	17%	211,586	17%				
Ratios & Assumptions	s															
Sales Growth Rate			-26%		28%		8%		1%		12%					
Gross Margin	44%		36%		42%		49%		49%		47%					
OPEX Margin	32%		44%		37%		44%		43%		42%					



Business Valuation of {COMPANY NAME}

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Tax Rate	22%										
WACC	22%										
Terminal Growth	0%										
Business Financials	2023 (Actuals)	12/31/2024	12/31/2025	12/31/2026	12/31/2027	12/31/2028	12/31/2029	12/31/2030	12/31/2031	12/31/2032	12/31/2033
Revenue	\$1,256,651	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092	\$1,218,092
YoY Revenue Growth	8%	-3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
SDE	\$212,511	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586
SDE Margin %	17%	17%	17.4%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Operating Profit (adding back CEO salary)	\$212,511	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586
Operating Profit (Monthly)	\$17,709	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632	\$17,632
Operating Margin %	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Business DCF											
Operating Income	\$212,511	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586	\$211,586
(-)Taxes		(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)	(\$46,549)
(+)Depreciation	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
(-)Increase in WC	0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
(-)CAPEX		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Unlevered Free Cash Flow		\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037	\$165,037
Free Cash flow growth rate			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Discount period		0.50	1.50	2.50	3.50	4.50	5.50	6.50	7.50	8.50	9.50
Discount factor		1.10	1.35	1.64	2.01	2.45	2.99	3.64	4.44	5.42	6.61
Discounted Unleveraged FCF		\$149,417	\$122,473	\$100,388	\$82,285	\$67,447	\$55,284	\$45,315	\$37,143	\$30,445	\$24,955

^{*}Assume the depreciation expense is put back into the business as CAPEX

^{**}Assume no working capital change YoY

luation	
22%	
\$715,154	
0.0%	
\$750,167	
\$113,433	
14%	
3.5x	Exit multiple is in range of the acquisition multiple
\$828,587	Enterprise Value
3.5x	Exit multiple is in range of the acquisition multiple
\$577,629	
\$87,343	
\$802,497	Enterprise Value
	22% \$715,154 0.0% \$750,167 \$113,433 14% 3.5x \$828,587 3.5x \$577,629 \$87,343

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Market Comparable Approach	
TTM Earnings (2023)	\$212,511
Comparable Earnings Multiple*	3.55 - 3.85X
Market Comparable Range:	\$754,413 - \$818,166

Proposed Enterprise Value	\$775,000
FY2023 Implied EBITDA multiple	3.6x
FY2023 Implied Revenue multiple	0.6x

Enterprise Value Sensitivity									
		Discount Rate							
		18%	20%	22%	24%	26%			
	0.0%	\$995,979	\$903,945	\$828,588	\$765,740	\$712,514			
	0.5%	\$1,002,394	\$908,437	\$831,807	\$768,090	\$714,259			
Terminal Growth Rate	1.0%	\$1,009,187	\$913,166	\$835,178	\$770,543	\$716,075			
	1.5%	\$1,016,392	\$918,150	\$838,714	\$773,105	\$717,964			
	2.0%	\$1,024,047	\$923,411	\$842,427	\$775,783	\$719,932			

^{*}Our valuation is based on twelve, different performance metrics of Business, ranging from the Businesses history, current standing, future potential, and market comparable multiplier which allow us to provide an accurate and holistic assessment of the Business's true worth.

Please note the following:

- 1. Our valuation may differ from a broker's, simply because brokers primarily represent sellers and thus it is in their interest to close a sale at the best price possible, while our objective is providing a price point that will allow you to be a competitive buyer for any business without overpaying for it.
- 2. It is important to realize that there is always a level of subjectivity that is associated with valuing a business, even if done algorithmically as even algorithms are ultimately designed by individuals.